



The new era of investment bonds

The revelations you don't know...

Presented by Laura Salsbury



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Investment Tax Structures

The opportunity of investment bonds

Investment Bond

Taxation:

- → Max 30%
- → Average 10% 20% at Generation Life in a diversified portfolio

Opportunity:

- → Tax Free transfers
- → Creditor protection
- → Estate planning
- → Tax Advantages in first 10 years
- → No limit on contributions
- → No limits on the number of Investment Bonds you can own

Individual

Taxation:

+ Personal Marginal tax rate

Limitations:

- Estate asset
- + Available to creditors

Company

Taxation:

+ 30%

Limitations:

- + Tax deferral only
- Gross-up of franking
- Division 7A
- Annual reporting
- Willing participants
- + Estate planning

Private Trusts

Taxation:

+ Personal Marginal tax rate or 30%

Limitations:

- Must distribute earnings
- Annual reporting
- + Willing participants
- + Trustee obligations
- + Estate planning complex

Superannuation

Taxation:

- + Accumulation 15%
- + Drawdown 0%
- + Death tax to non-SIS dependents
- + Section 293

Limitations:

- + \$25k p.a. concessional
- + \$100k p.a. nonconcessional
- + \$1.6M TSB
- SIS Legislation
- Estate planning
- Preservation age
- + Anti-detriment



1830's - 1900

Friendly societies began to operate in Australia, introduced in response to a common need to provide medical and other welfare-based services

1970's

Investor demand grew for 'unbundled' single premium life insurance policies – similar to today's unitlinked policies, no tax on earnings

1982

Tax on earnings from withdrawals within 4 years and 125% rule introduced

1983

Tax on earnings from withdrawals now 10 years, 20% tax rate introduced

Investment bonds

2001

Friendly society and life office tax rates aligned at 30%

Investment bonds vs superannuation over time

Investment bonds have experienced no legislative changes for 19 years

Superannuation

1983
Changes to tax for super lump sum arrangements

1988 RBL tapered scale introduced

1992

Occupational
Superannuation
Standards Act
1987 introduced

1992
Superannuation
Guarantee
introduced

1994

SIS Act

introduced

1996 Superannuation

1995

State based

Life Act 1995

transferred to the

legislation

surcharge starts

1999

- Changes to inhouse rules

2002

- Super quarantee

changed to 9%

Divorce & super

splitting

2003

Government

introduced

co-contribution

2005

Superannuation

supercharge ends

 Preservation of all new money

2007

- Tax on super withdrawals removed for people aged 60+
- Reasonable Benefit Limits replaced by caps on contributions
- New tax components for all benefits

2009

halved

Concessional

contributions cap

 Limited recourse borrowing rules

2013

2012

- Small account

increased

Reduced tax

concessions for

individuals with

income above

\$300,000

balance threshold

- Changes to taxation of excess concessional contributions
- Low income superannuation contribution changes
- Age limits on SG removed

2016

Preservation age increases from 55 to 60

2015

Deeming rules applied to accountbased income streams

2017

- \$1.6M transfer cap
- Reduced concessional and non-concessional contribution caps
- Qualifying age for pensions incrementally increases to 67vrs
- Anti-detriment rules removed



6



Key features of investments bonds



Max tax rate of 30%



No distributions and access to funds at anytime



Tax paid after 10 years – tax advantages pre 10 years



125% advantage



Tax free transfers



No personal CGT on switching



No tax file number required



Creditor protection



Can be structured as a nonestate asset



5 core uses of Investment Bonds



Alternative to superannuation

The most tax effective investment solution after super



Estate planning

Be in control of transferring wealth



Trusts

Reducing distributable income within trusts



Saving for a child

Meeting the rising costs of future generations



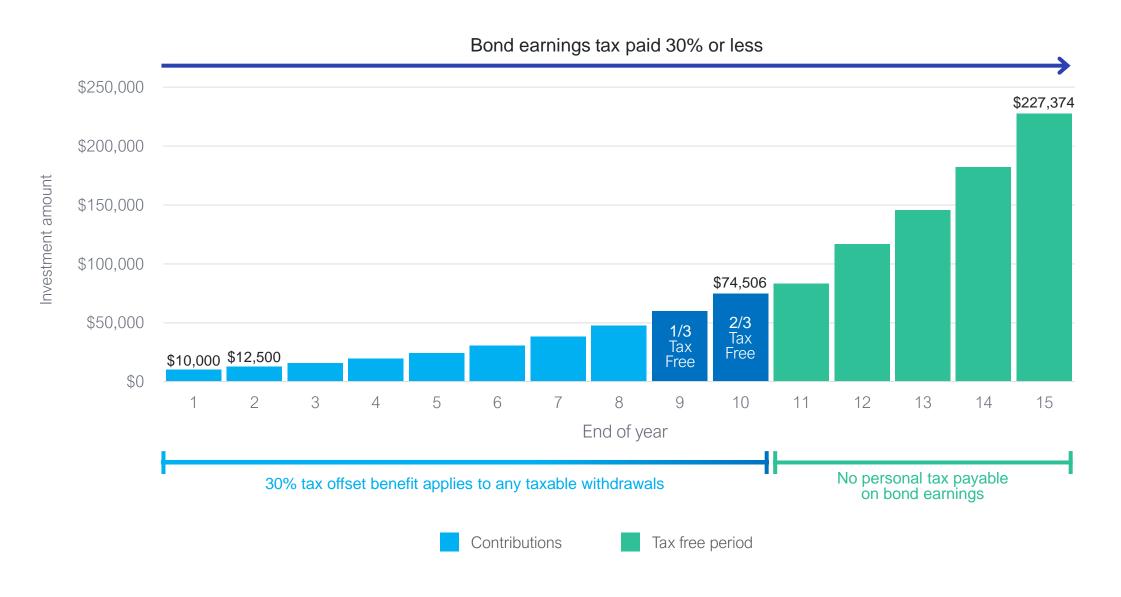
Government entitlement

Improving pension entitlements





Tax structure & 125% advantage





Early retirement

Case study #1

Andrew, 41 years old, is a self-employed builder. He earns \$135,000 p.a.

- + Intends to cease work at the age of 55 due to the labour intensity of his profession
- Whilst Andrew has adequate superannuation funds, he wants to access funds 5 years prior to age 60 when he can access his superannuation
- + He has \$25,000 in cash and surplus income of \$12,000 p.a.



Solution

- Invest \$25,000 into a Generation Life investment bond
- + Additional contributions of \$12,000 p.a. (indexed at 5%) for the next 14 years
- + Flexibility of full withdrawal or regular withdrawal to fund early retirement
- Investment bond proceeds are protected under Bankruptcy Act Section 116 2(d)



Early retirement

Case study #1

Andrew retires at 55

Initial investment \$25,000

Annual contributions \$12,000 (indexed) for 14 years

Assumed return 6.5% (after tax and fees)



Full withdrawal after 14 years

Regular withdrawals of \$84,000 p.a. after 14 years

Years	14 years	Years	14 years
Total contributions	\$260,180	Total contributions	\$260,180
Total regular withdrawals	-	Total regular withdrawals	\$420,000
Total balance after 14 years	\$418,244	Total balance after 19 years	\$78,804



Complexities in transferring your wealth

Estate planning issues



Wills & Testamentary Trusts

- + Can & often are challenged
- + Probate can take 12 months +
- + Require 'willing' & competent participants; Executors/ Trustees
- + Subject to Executor/Trustee discretion
- + Legal challenges costly Estate pays



The desire to avoid potential conflicts and imbalances

- + Balance between children & grandchildren
- + Addressing turbulent relationships
- Children with disabilities
- + Children under bankruptcy
- Blended families/maintaining children of former relationships



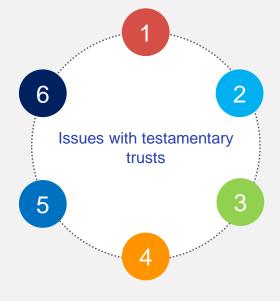
Testamentary Trust Issues

Finding a willing and competent trustee
usually family member or close friend

Potential for over turning

- Trustee discretion
- Removal of trustee –
 see Gina Rinehart case

Moneys part of estate until probate issued and trust established



Annual return costs
Ongoing account
keeping & possible audit
fees

Corporate trustee as an alternative trustee costs

Costly trust establishment costs



Alternative to Testamentary Trusts

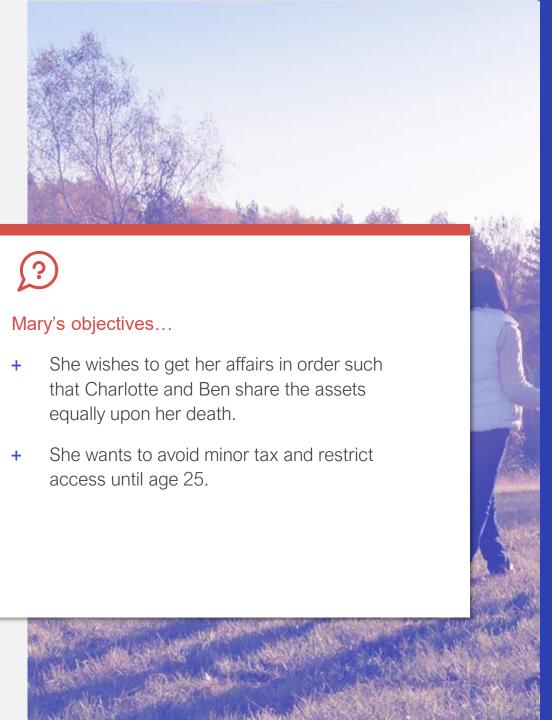
Case study #2

Mary is 52 years of age and divorced

- Mary has been diagnosed with terminal cancer and has been given a life expectancy of 10 months
- + Being terminal her super balance, together with life cover, has been paid out
- + She has two teenage kids; Charlotte who is 17yo and Ben who is 14yo.

Mary used some of the proceeds to pay out her mortgage and her total assets now are:

- + Family home valued at \$660,000
- + Cash in bank of \$600,000





Alternative to Testamentary Trusts

Case study #2

Mary establishes two Generation Life investment bonds at \$300,000 each for Charlotte and Ben

Initial investment \$600,000 total investment

(\$300,000 per investment bond)

Future event facility Transfer on death

Future event transferee Charlotte & Ben respectively

Restrictions Full restriction on access until

each child turns 25 and possible annual restrictions for a period

Mary deems appropriate.





Summary

- Estate planning is an integral part of the financial planning process
- + Outside of simple estate planning, financial advisers have had to refer clients to other professionals; accountants, lawyers etc.
- + The Generation Life EstatePlanner feature allows advisers to go to the next level in addressing their clients' estate planning wishes.



Leaving an inheritance

Case study #3

David & Margaret, retirees in their early 70's, are currently full pensioners

- + David & Margaret are currently receiving the full \$37,013 p.a. Centrelink pension as a couple
- + Margaret however just inherited \$700,000 from her mother who recently passed away
- + Due to this inheritance, David & Margaret will lose their Age Pension entirely
- + They are also unable to contribute this money to superannuation
- + David & Margaret wish to pass some wealth onto their 4 grandchildren and bypass their children





David & Margaret's objectives...

- + To receive an income to replace their lost Age Pension
- + To eventually pass the \$700,000 to their 4 grandchildren on their death
- + To ensure the grandchildren do not gain access to funds prior to the age of 25
- + Something simplistic and accessible at any time





Leaving an inheritance

Case study #3

David & Margaret set up four LifeBuilder investment bonds for their grandchildren

Initial investment \$700,000 total investment

(\$175,000 per investment bond)

Bond owner(s) David & Margaret

Future event facility Transfer on death of the last co-owner

Restrictions Full restriction on access to funds after

each child turns age 25





Outcome

- + Set each of her grandchildren as transferees on their death
- + Grandchildren are not rewarded the funds until each child turns age 25
- Ability to draw a regular monthly withdrawal to replace lost Age Pension





David & Margaret's Projections

Case Study #3

Bond year	Opening balance	Net earnings	Regular withdrawal	Gross withdrawals	Tax assessable portion of withdrawal	Tax offset available	Net withdrawal amount	Closing balance
1	\$700,000.00	\$41,085.63	\$37,013.00	\$37,013.00	\$2,051.99	\$615.60	\$37,013.00	\$704,072.63
2	\$704,072.63	\$41,307.66	\$37,753.00	\$37,753.00	\$4,069.23	\$1,220.77	\$37,753.00	\$707,627.29
3	\$707,627.29	\$41,484.36	\$38,508.00	\$38,508.00	\$6,053.26	\$1,815.98	\$38,508.00	\$710,603.65
4	\$710,603.65	\$41,624.09	\$39,278.00	\$39,278.00	\$8,006.07	\$2,401.82	\$39,278.00	\$712,949.74
5	\$712,949.74	\$41,723.62	\$40,063.00	\$40,063.00	\$9,929.56	\$2,978.87	\$40,063.00	\$714,610.36
6	\$714,610.36	\$41,779.43	\$40,864.00	\$40,864.00	\$11,825.80	\$3,547.74	\$40,864.00	\$715,525.79
7	\$715,525.79	\$41,787.74	\$41,682.00	\$41,682.00	\$13,696.89	\$4,109.07	\$41,682.00	\$715,631.53
8	\$715,631.53	\$41,744.65	\$42,515.00	\$42,515.00	\$15,543.91	\$4,663.17	\$42,515.00	\$714,861.19
9	\$714,861.19	\$41,645.84	\$43,366.00	\$43,366.00	\$11,579.69	\$3,473.91	\$43,366.00	\$713,141.03
10	\$713,141.03	\$41,486.83	\$44,233.00	\$44,233.00	\$6,504.65	\$1,951.39	\$44,233.00	\$710,394.86
Total		\$415,669.86	\$405,275.00	\$405,275.00	\$89,261.05	\$26,778.31	\$405,275.00	

Assumptions

Vanguard Balanced Portfolio 100.00%

Total annual after-tax investment return assumed 6.20% p.a.

Indicative portfolio tax rate paid by investment bond (weighted average) 20.00%

Estimated year 1 Indirect Cost Ratio based on initial investment amount 0.66% p.a.

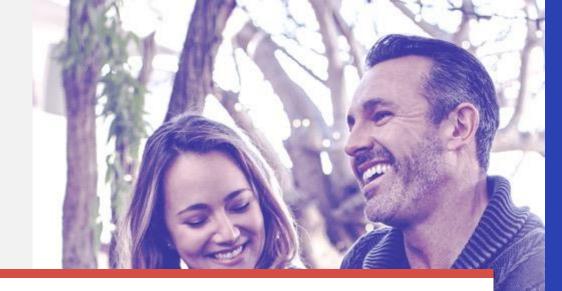


Investment Bonds in Testamentary Trusts

Case study #4

Testamentary Trust set up under the Will for a grandchild Charlie, who is a minor (currently aged 12).

- + Value of the Trust is \$100,000
- + Charlie's mother, Jessica is the appointed Trustee
- + Charlie is to be rewarded the money at age 21





Paul and Julie's concerns...

- Jessica is getting frustrated with long term duties and costs of the Testamentary Trust
- She's concerned about the Testamentary Trust being in place for another 9 years



Investment Bonds in Testamentary Trusts

Case study #4

A Generation Life LifeBuilder investment bond is established within the Testamentary Trust.

Initial investment \$100,000

Bond owner(s) Testamentary Trust

Life Insured Charlie

Future event facility Transfer ownership at any stage

with full restriction on access

until 21 in age





Outcome

- + Investment, tax simplicity & administratively easier for the trustee
- + Investment Bonds do not produce annual "assessable income"
- + Ability to transfer ownership at any stage and close the Testamentary Trust
- Investment Bond proceeds if taxable within the first 10 years can be distributed via the Trust to minors using the adult tax-free threshold



Concerns around transferring wealth Did you know...

44.9% of Australians are worried about transferring wealth

42.2% Concerned about the impact of tax when transferring wealth

41.7% Concerned about misuse or mismanagement





Rule from the grave

Case study #5

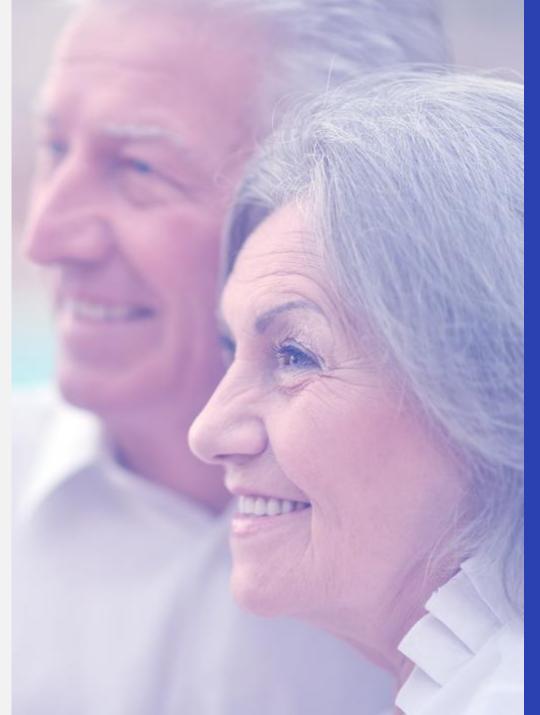
Margo, age 86

- + Margo has a devoted grandson Sam, age 24, who is hopeless with money
- + Margo would like to help him financially



Margo's concerns...

- Margo is concerned that Sam may waste a lump sum of money
- + She also wants to delay his inheritance until he is older





Rule from the grave

Case study #5

Margo establishes a Generation Life investment bond for her grandson Sam

Initial investment \$100,000

Bond owner Margo

Life Insured Margo and Sam

Future event facility Set a future transfer when Sam turns

40

Restrictions Restricts access to no more than 10%

of the account balance per annum





Outcome

 Margo meets her goal of helping her grandson, but is able to 'rule from the grave' and control the flow of funds



Superannuation death tax

Case study #6

Jane, widow, 81 years old

- Jane has 2 adult children Claire 56, Lucy 53
- She inherited her late husband's super account and recontributed into her super account
- She has a Total Super Balance (TSB) of \$1.4m



Jane's concerns...

Concerned that based on her TSB of \$1.4m:

Her taxable component \$650,000

Death Benefit Payment tax rate 17%

Estimated tax amount \$110,500





Superannuation death tax

Case study #6

Jane to establish two Generation Life LifeBuilder investment bonds for Claire and Lucy

Bond owner(s) Jane

Life Insured Jane and her respective daughters

Binding nomination Claire and Lucy





Outcome

 Jane is able to transfer ownership tax free upon her death







How to guide

Setting up Generation Life's EstatePlanner feature



Selecting your EstatePlanner preference How to guide

Select your EstatePlanner preference €		
Future Event Transfer feature	Nominated Beneficiaries	Pass under will or legal estate
Your investment will be transferred to the sp		
Note: If you are applying for a Bonds Custo	odian Trust, this feature is unavailable. Pl	lease choose to Nominate Beneficiaries or for the investment proceeds to pass under your Will



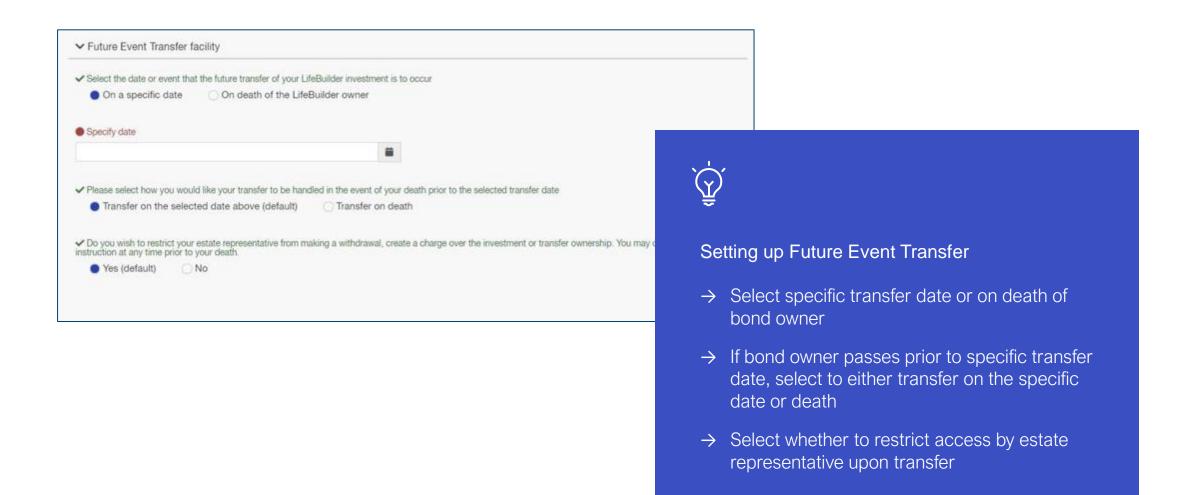
Gives your clients the ability to either:

- → Set a Future Event Transfer select a future date for the automatic transfer
- → Nominate beneficiaries –select beneficiaries to receive proceeds on the nominated life insured
- → To pass under will or legal estate



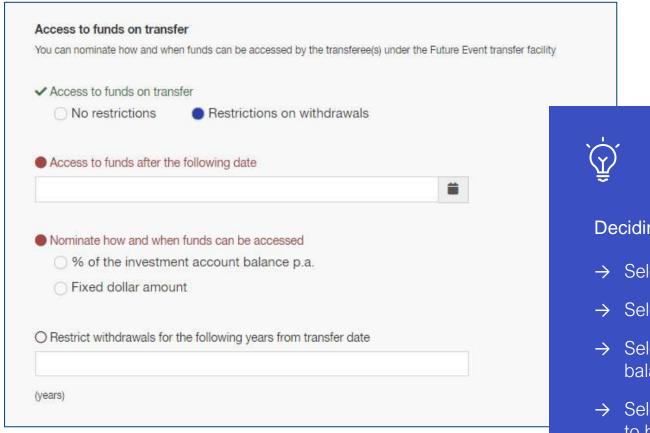
Future Event Transfer facility

How to guide





Creating restrictions on withdrawals How to guide

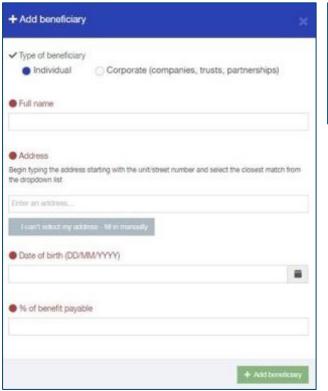


Deciding when and how funds can be accessed

- → Select restrictions on withdrawals
- → Select when funds can be accessed
- → Select if your client's would like to access a % of the balance or a fixed dollar amount
- → Select how long your client's would like this restriction to be in place



Adding beneficiaries How to guide



✓ If a nominated beneficiary, who is an individual person predeceases me/us, then the nominations will be dealt as follows:

Joint survivorship (default)
Down-the-line

The portion of benefit allocated to the deceased beneficiary(ies) will lapse and be allocated on a joint survivorship basis to the remaining individual person nominees on a pro-rata basis in accordance with their applicable proportional entitlement derived from the percentages of benefits indicated above.



Adding beneficiaries

- → Select type of beneficiaries and enter information required
- → Select type of arrangements
 - → Joint survivorship arrangements Entitlements automatically redistributed to surviving beneficiaries
 - → Down-the-line arrangements Automatically re-allocate to original specified beneficiaries



Investment bond estate planning benefits





Non-estate asset

Investment bond is a non-estate asset – binding nominations



Tax free proceeds

Proceeds are tax free even though all the children are nondependents



Automatic transfer

Automatic transfer at specific ages or an initiated transfer on death of the Lifebuilder owner



No CGT

No annual tax or CGT reporting



Avoids conflict

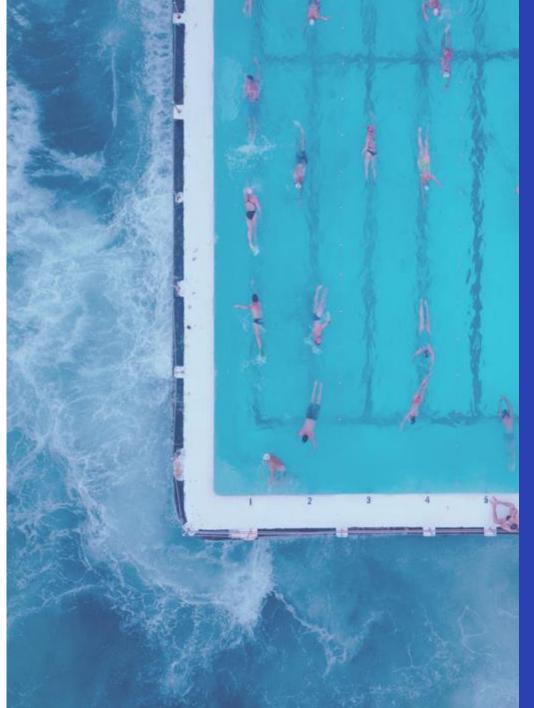
Avoids conflict due to any potential imbalances at the estate level





Investment bonds

Improve Centrelink Entitlements







Pension entitlements

Improve your pension entitlements



Bonds used through a Generation Life structure remove or limit income testing for:

- + age pensions
- + home care packages
- + CSHC
- + limit the effects of the means test for residential aged care



We have a technical team to assist advisers with any strategies in these areas



FuneralBond

Providing peace of mind

A simple and tax effective way to help meet your future funeral costs, with no age or health restrictions.



Exempt from the age pension income test, assets test and deeming provisions



Total contributions can be made up to the allowable limit (\$13,500 as at 1 July 2020)



Option to nominate your own funeral director as part of a prepaid funeral arrangement



Meet the reasonable cost of your funeral expenses and transfer the FuneralBond directly to your funeral director





Tax Aware Series

This is our new innovative phase of tax effective investing, giving you the ability to increase returns for your clients, without having to take on additional investment risk.





Enhanced



Advantage



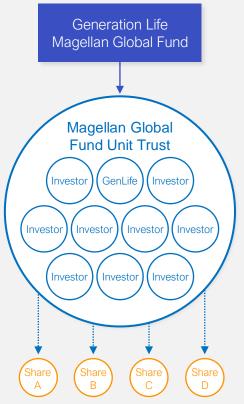


What is the change?



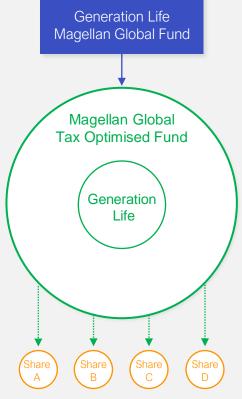
Generation Life has begun holding underlying shares and other financial assets directly rather than investing through a unit trust held by an external fund manager.

Standard Investment Bond Fund



Generation Life invests in unit trust with a pool of other investors Managed by Magellan

Direct Investment Structure



Generation Life hold shares directly
Managed by Magellan



How we consistently deliver tax alpha

The unique investment bond tax structure already allows us to offset realised capital losses against income and realised gains – rather than just realised gains.

However, the significant value add comes from better handling of the gain/loss trade-off. This gives us the ability to address operational and tax leakages.



Good turnover of assets, ability to offset a capital loss with an income gain



Updated tax management process



Not buying into unrealised and realised gains tax positions – all tax positions factored into unit price



We are able to stay invested for longer and generate additional return on unrealised gains



Generation Life | genlife.com.

Observed outcomes



Between 40bps to 290bps in increased after tax performance



The change brings down the average tax paid by 20-30% over the long term



"Operational alpha" due to cash flow profile 25bps-40bps p.a.



Unit price provision provides equity between unitholders







Tax Optimised

The pinnacle of tax aware investing, maximising your client's after-tax performance.

BLACKROCK®











Mandate transitioned

Magellan Global Fund International shares

Vanguard Balanced Portfolio Diversified

Vanguard Conservative Portfolio Diversified

Vanguard Growth Portfolio Diversified

Vanguard High Growth Portfolio Diversified

BlackRock Concentrated Industrial Share Fund Australian shares

Generation Life Tax Effective Australian Share Fund Australian shares

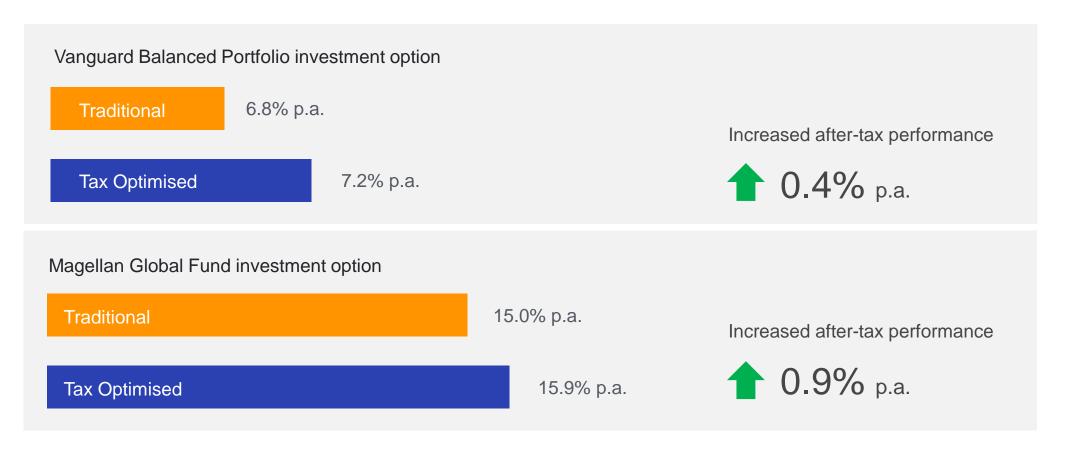
Legg Mason Martin Currie Equity Income Fund Australian shares

Perpetual Wholesale Australian Share Fund Australian shares



Illustrative performance differential

Traditional versus tax optimised investment bond



The tax optimised performance information presented represents back-tested performance for the period 1 June 2010 to 31 May 2020 based on simulated data using the underlying return of the fund's investment strategy together with the Generation Life Tax Optimised management approach, an assumed investor turnover of 11% and assuming a consistent turnover of the underlying assets throughout the observed period. Back-tested performance is hypothetical and is provided for informational purposes only to indicate historical performance elseween the Tax Optimised management approaches had they been available over the relevant time period and does not represent actual fund performance and does not factor in administration fees or tax provisions. Back-tested performance also differs due to consistent application of cashflow assumptions rather than actual cashflow movements. As a result, the portfolio trading approach theoretically may vary from time to time and the effect on performance results and tax paid could be either favourable. Past performance or back-tested performance is not quaranteed.



Generation Life

Highly recommended for over a decade











































49 investment options across all asset classes

- + 2 x Cash and term deposits
- + 5 x Australian fixed interest
- + 3 x International fixed interest
- + 11 x Australian shares

- + 3 x Ethical
- + 7 x International shares
- + 4 x Property
- + 13 x Diversified
- + 1 x Alternatives





The only provider in the market to hold a "Highly Recommended" rating with both Lonsec and Zenith Investment Partners



Product features





Investing

- + Regular Savings Plan
- + Automatic escalation
- + Dollar cost averaging facility
- + Auto re-balancing
- + Regular withdrawal



Online and support

- Investor and Adviser portal
- Online applications form
- Calculators
- Quarterly 125% reminder notification
- + Training and educational events



Estate Planning

- + Future events facility
- + ChildBuilder feature
- + Nominated beneficiaries feature
- + Flexibility to nominate life insured



Fees and minimums

- + Tiered fee discounts based on clients' total investments
- No investment switching costs



Generation Life | genlife.com

Helping Australians with investment solutions for over 17 years



Pioneer of Australia's first truly flexible investment bond



Market leader in tax optimised investing



1st bond provider to offer a platform and investment menu



Over \$1.8b written in investment bonds



> 41% market share of inflows on a one year rolling average



Trusted APRA regulated and parent company is ASX listed



No.1 in total inflows & No.3 in total market share



Human, fast, professional & personalised service







Outthinking today.

Thank you

Performance and assumptions

- 1. The tax optimised performance information presented represents back-tested performance for the period 1 June 2010 to 31 May 2020 based on simulated data using the underlying return of the fund's investment strategy together with the Generation Life Tax Optimised management approach, an assumed investor turnover of 11% and assuming a consistent turnover of the underlying assets throughout the observed period. Back-tested performance is hypothetical and is provided for informational purposes only to indicate historical performance differences between the Tax Optimised management approaches had they been available over the relevant time period and does not represent actual fund performance and does not factor in administration fees or tax provisions. Back-tested performance also differs due to consistent application of cashflow assumptions rather than actual cashflow movements. As a result, the portfolio trading approach theoretically may vary from time to time and the effect on performance results and tax paid could be either favourable or unfavourable. Past performance or back-tested performance is not guaranteed.
- 2. Based on the historical investment and transacting profile of the Fund's strategy, the Fund's investment strategy and assumed investment profile, and current tax legislation, the long-term tax payable amount for the Fund is expected to be in the range of 10-15% of the Fund's net earnings. The expected tax payable range is assumed over a long-term and through a full market cycle. The actual level of tax incurred by the Fund may vary and will be dependent on the Fund's level of earnings and investment and transacting profile.

